CONTENTS

PAGE

Table showing sections of Indian Penal Code, 1860 and corresponding sections of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 *I-23*

Section key to Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 *I-61*

CHAPTER I

PRELIMINARY

SECTION

1. Short title, commencement and application *1*

2. Definitions *3*

3. General explanations *30*

CHAPTER II

OF PUNISHMENTS

4. Punishments *35*

5. Commutation of sentence *37*

6. Fractions of terms of punishment *39*

7. Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous or simple *39*

8. Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc. *40*

9. Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences *43*

10. Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, judgment stating that it is doubtful of which *45*

11. Solitary confinement *45*

12. Limit of solitary confinement *46*

13. Enhanced punishment for certain offences after previous conviction *47*

CHAPTER III

GENERAL EXCEPTIONS

14. Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law *48*

SECTION		PAGE
15.	Act of Judge when acting judicially	*49*
16.	Act done pursuant to judgment or order of Court	*49*
17.	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law	*50*
18.	Accident in doing a lawful act	*50*
19.	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm	*51*
20.	Act of a child under seven years of age	*52*
21.	Act of a child above seven and under twelve years of age of immature understanding	*53*
22.	Act of a person of unsound mind	*53*
23.	Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will	*54*
24.	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated	*54*
25.	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent	*55*
26.	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit	*56*
27.	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or person of unsound mind, by, or by consent of guardian	*57*
28.	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception	*58*
29.	Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused	*59*
30.	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent	*60*
31.	Communication made in good faith	*61*
32.	Act to which a person is compelled by threats	*62*
33.	Act causing slight harm	*63*
	Of Right of Private Defence	
34.	Things done in private defence	*63*
35.	Right of private defence of body and of property	*64*
36.	Right of private defence against act of a person of unsound mind, etc.	*65*
37.	Acts against which there is no right of private defence	*65*
38.	When right of private defence of body extends to causing death	*67*

SECTION PAGE

39. When such right extends to causing any harm other than death *68*

40. Commencement and continuance of right of private defence of body *68*

41. When right of private defence of property extends to causing death *69*

42. When such right extends to causing any harm other than death *70*

43. Commencement and continuance of right of private defence of property *70*

44. Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person *72*

CHAPTER IV

OF ABETMENT, CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY AND ATTEMPT

Of Abetment

45. Abetment of a thing *72*

46. Abettor *74*

47. Abetment in India of offences outside India *77*

48. Abetment outside India for offence in India *77*

49. Punishment of abetment if act abetted is committed in consequence and where no express provision is made for its punishment *78*

50. Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor *79*

51. Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done *80*

52. Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done *81*

53. Liability of abettor for an effect caused by act abetted different from that intended by abettor *82*

54. Abettor present when offence is committed *83*

55. Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life *83*

56. Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment *85*

57. Abetting commission of offence by public or by more than ten persons *87*

58. Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life *88*

SECTION PAGE

59. Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent *89*

60. Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment *91*

Of Criminal Conspiracy

61. Criminal conspiracy *92*

Of Attempt

62. Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment *94*

CHAPTER V

OF OFFENCES AGAINST WOMAN AND CHILD

Of Sexual offences

63. Rape *95*

64. Punishment for rape *97*

65. Punishment for rape in certain cases *100*

66. Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim *101*

67. Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation *102*

68. Sexual intercourse by a person in authority *103*

69. Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means, etc. *105*

70. Gang rape *105*

71. Punishment for repeat offenders *107*

72. Disclosure of identity of victim of certain offences, etc. *107*

73. Printing or publishing any matter relating to Court proceedings without permission *109*

Of criminal force and assault against woman

74. Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty *109*

75. Sexual harassment *110*

76. Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe *111*

77. Voyeurism *111*

SECTION PAGE

78. Stalking *113*

79. Word, gesture or act intended to insult modesty of a woman *114*

Of offences relating to marriage

80. Dowry death *115*

81. Cohabitation caused by man deceitfully inducing belief of lawful marriage *116*

82. Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife *117*

83. Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage *118*

84. Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman *118*

85. Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty *119*

86. Cruelty defined *120*

87. Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc. *120*

Of causing miscarriage, etc.

88. Causing miscarriage *121*

89. Causing miscarriage without woman's consent *122*

90. Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage *123*

91. Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause to die after birth *124*

92. Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide *124*

Of offences against child

93. Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years of age, by parent or person having care of it *125*

94. Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body *126*

95. Hiring, employing or engaging a child to commit an offence *127*

96. Procuration of child *127*

97. Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years of age with intent to steal from its person *128*

98. Selling child for purposes of prostitution, etc. *129*

99. Buying child for purposes of prostitution, etc. *130*

SECTION PAGE

CHAPTER VI
OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY

Of offences affecting life

100. Culpable homicide *131*

101. Murder *133*

102. Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended *138*

103. Punishment for murder *139*

104. Punishment for murder by life-convict *139*

105. Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder *140*

106. Causing death by negligence *141*

107. Abetment of suicide of child or person of unsound mind *142*

108. Abetment of suicide *143*

109. Attempt to murder *143*

110. Attempt to commit culpable homicide *144*

111. Organised crime *145*

112. Petty organised crime *152*

113. Terrorist act *154*

Of hurt

114. Hurt *158*

115. Voluntarily causing hurt *158*

116. Grievous hurt *159*

117. Voluntarily causing grievous hurt *160*

118. Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means *162*

119. Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act *163*

120. Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property *164*

121. Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty *166*

122. Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation *167*

SECTION PAGE

123. Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence *169*

124. Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc. *169*

125. Act endangering life or personal safety of others *171*

Of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

126. Wrongful restraint *172*

127. Wrongful confinement *173*

Of criminal force and assault

128. Force *177*

129. Criminal force *178*

130. Assault *180*

131. Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation *181*

132. Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty *183*

133. Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation *183*

134. Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person *184*

135. Assault or criminal force in attempt to wrongfully confine a person *185*

136. Assault or criminal force on grave provocation *185*

Of kidnapping, abduction, slavery and forced labour

137. Kidnapping *186*

138. Abduction *187*

139. Kidnapping or maiming a child for purposes of begging *188*

140. Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom, etc. *189*

141. Importation of girl or boy from foreign country *192*

142. Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person *192*

143. Trafficking of person *193*

144. Exploitation of a trafficked person *196*

145. Habitual dealing in slaves *197*

146. Unlawful compulsory labour *197*

SECTION PAGE

CHAPTER VII

OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE

147. Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against Government of India *198*

148. Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 147 *198*

149. Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against Government of India *199*

150. Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war *200*

151. Assaulting President, Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain exercise of any lawful power *200*

152. Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India *201*

153. Waging war against Government of any foreign State at peace with Government of India *202*

154. Committing depredation on territories of foreign State at peace with Government of India *203*

155. Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 153 and 154 *203*

156. Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of State or war to escape *204*

157. Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape *205*

158. Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner *205*

CHAPTER VIII

OF OFFENCES RELATING TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE

159. Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty *206*

160. Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof *207*

161. Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office *208*

162. Abetment of such assault, if assault committed *209*

163. Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman *209*

164. Harbouring deserter *210*

165. Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master *211*

SECTION PAGE

166. Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman *212*

167. Persons subject to certain Acts *212*

168. Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman *213*

CHAPTER IX

OF OFFENCES RELATING TO ELECTIONS

169. Candidate, electoral right defined *214*

170. Bribery *214*

171. Undue influence at elections *215*

172. Personation at elections *217*

173. Punishment for bribery *217*

174. Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election *218*

175. False statement in connection with an election *218*

176. Illegal payments in connection with an election *219*

177. Failure to keep election accounts *220*

CHAPTER X

OF OFFENCES RELATING TO COIN, CURRENCY-NOTES, BANK-NOTES, AND GOVERNMENT STAMPS

178. Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes *220*

179. Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes *223*

180. Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes *223*

181. Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes *224*

182. Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes *225*

183. Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government *226*

184. Using Government stamp known to have been before used *227*

185. Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used *228*

SECTION PAGE

186. Prohibition of fictitious stamps *229*

187. Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law *230*

188. Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint *231*

CHAPTER XI

OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILITY

189. Unlawful assembly *231*

190. Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object *236*

191. Rioting *236*

192. Wantonly giving provocation with intent to cause riot-if rioting be committed; if not committed *237*

193. Liability of owner, occupier, etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place *238*

194. Affray *240*

195. Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc. *241*

196. Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony *242*

197. Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration *243*

CHAPTER XII

OF OFFENCES BY OR RELATING TO PUBLIC SERVANTS

198. Public servant disobeying law, with intent to cause injury to any person *245*

199. Public servant disobeying direction under law *246*

200. Punishment for non-treatment of victim *247*

201. Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury *248*

202. Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade *249*

203. Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property *249*

204. Personating a public servant *250*

205. Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent *251*

SECTION PAGE

CHAPTER XIII

OF CONTEMPTS OF THE LAWFUL AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC SERVANTS

206. Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding *251*

207. Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof *252*

208. Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant *253*

209. Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 84 of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 *255*

210. Omission to produce document or electronic record to public servant by person legally bound to produce it *256*

211. Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it *257*

212. Furnishing false information *258*

213. Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it *260*

214. Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question *261*

215. Refusing to sign statement *261*

216. False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation *262*

217. False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to injury of another person *263*

218. Resistance to taking of property by lawful authority of a public servant *264*

219. Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant *265*

220. Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant *265*

221. Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions *266*

222. Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance *267*

223. Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant *268*

224. Threat of injury to public servant *269*

225. Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant *270*

SECTION PAGE

226. Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restrain exercise of lawful power *270*

CHAPTER XIV

OF FALSE EVIDENCE AND OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE

227. Giving false evidence *271*

228. Fabricating false evidence *272*

229. Punishment for false evidence *274*

230. Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence *275*

231. Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment *276*

232. Threatening any person to give false evidence *277*

233. Using evidence known to be false *278*

234. Issuing or signing false certificate *279*

235. Using as true a certificate known to be false *279*

236. False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence *280*

237. Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false *280*

238. Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender *281*

239. Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform *283*

240. Giving false information respecting an offence committed *283*

241. Destruction of document or electronic record to prevent its production as evidence *284*

242. False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution *285*

243. Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution *286*

244. Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution *286*

245. Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due *287*

246. Dishonestly making false claim in Court *288*

SECTION		PAGE
247.	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due	*289*
248.	False charge of offence made with intent to injure	*290*
249.	Harbouring offender	*291*
250.	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment	*292*
251.	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender	*293*
252.	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.	*295*
253.	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered	*295*
254.	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits	*297*
255.	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture	*298*
256.	Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture	*299*
257.	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law	*300*
258.	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law	*300*
259.	Intentional omission to apprehend on part of public servant bound to apprehend	*301*
260.	Intentional omission to apprehend on part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed	*302*
261.	Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant	*304*
262.	Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension	*304*
263.	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person	*305*
264.	Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise provided for	*307*
265.	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for	*308*
266.	Violation of condition of remission of punishment	*308*
267.	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding	*309*

SECTION PAGE

268. Personation of assessor *310*

269. Failure by person released on bail bond or bond to appear in Court *310*

CHAPTER XV

OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, CONVENIENCE, DECENCY AND MORALS

270. Public nuisance *311*

271. Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life *312*

272. Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life *313*

273. Disobedience to quarantine rule *313*

274. Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale *314*

275. Sale of noxious food or drink *314*

276. Adulteration of drugs *315*

277. Sale of adulterated drugs *316*

278. Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation *316*

279. Fouling water of public spring or reservoir *317*

280. Making atmosphere noxious to health *317*

281. Rash driving or riding on a public way *318*

282. Rash navigation of vessel *319*

283. Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy *319*

284. Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel *320*

285. Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation *321*

286. Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance *321*

287. Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter *322*

288. Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance *323*

289. Negligent conduct with respect to machinery *323*

290. Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down, repairing or constructing buildings, etc. *324*

291. Negligent conduct with respect to animal *325*

292. Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for *325*

SECTION PAGE

293. Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue *326*

294. Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc. *326*

295. Sale, etc., of obscene objects to child *329*

296. Obscene acts and songs *330*

297. Keeping lottery office *331*

CHAPTER XVI

OF OFFENCES RELATING TO RELIGION

298. Injuring or defiling place of worship with intent to insult religion of any class *331*

299. Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs *332*

300. Disturbing religious assembly *333*

301. Trespassing on burial places, etc. *333*

302. Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound religious feelings of any person *334*

CHAPTER XVII

OF OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY

Of theft

303. Theft *335*

304. Snatching *339*

305. Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc. *340*

306. Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master *341*

307. Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to committing of theft *341*

Of extortion

308. Extortion *343*

Of robbery and dacoity

309. Robbery *346*

310. Dacoity *349*

311. Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt *351*

SECTION PAGE

312. Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon *351*

313. Punishment for belonging to gang of robbers, etc. *352*

Of criminal misappropriation of property

314. Dishonest misappropriation of property *352*

315. Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death *355*

Of criminal breach of trust

316. Criminal breach of trust *356*

Of receiving stolen property

317. Stolen property *360*

Of cheating

318. Cheating *362*

319. Cheating by personation *366*

Of fraudulent deeds and dispositions of property

320. Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors *367*

321. Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors *367*

322. Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration *368*

323. Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property *369*

Of mischief

324. Mischief *370*

325. Mischief by killing or maiming animal *373*

326. Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc. *373*

327. Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a rail, aircraft, decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden *376*

328. Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc. *377*

SECTION PAGE

Of criminal trespass

329. Criminal trespass and house-trespass *377*

330. House-trespass and house-breaking *379*

331. Punishment for house-trespass or house-breaking *381*

332. House-trespass in order to commit offence *385*

333. House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint *386*

334. Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property *387*

CHAPTER XVIII

OF OFFENCES RELATING TO DOCUMENTS AND TO PROPERTY MARKS

335. Making a false document *388*

336. Forgery *393*

337. Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc. *395*

338. Forgery of valuable security, will, etc. *396*

339. Having possession of document described in section 337 or section 338, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine *397*

340. Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine *398*

341. Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 338 *399*

342. Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 338, or possessing counterfeit marked material *400*

343. Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security *402*

344. Falsification of accounts *402*

Of property marks

345. Property mark *403*

346. Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury *404*

347. Counterfeiting a property mark *405*

348. Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark *406*

349. Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark *407*

350. Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods *408*

SECTION PAGE

CHAPTER XIX

OF CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT, ANNOYANCE, DEFAMATION, ETC.

351. Criminal intimidation *409*

352. Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of peace *411*

353. Statements conducing to public mischief *411*

354. Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of Divine displeasure *414*

355. Misconduct in public by a drunken person *415*

Of defamation

356. Defamation *415*

Of breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person

357. Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person *423*

CHAPTER XX

REPEAL AND SAVINGS

358. Repeal and savings *423*