Contents

PAGE

Amendments made by the Competition (Amendment) Act, 2023 at a Glance *I-19*

Highlights of the Competition (Amendment) Act, 2023 *I-23*

Section Index *I-37*

GUIDE TO COMPETITION ACT, 2002

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 MRTP Act replaced by Competition Act, 2002 *I-45*

1.1-1 Distinction between MRTP Act and Competition Act *I-45*

1.2 Consumer Protection Act, 2019 *I-46*

1.3 Role and purpose of Competition Act, 2002 *I-46*

1.3-1 Control over abuse of dominant position in market *I-47*

1.4 Objects of the Competition Act *I-48*

1.4-1 Statement of Objects and Reasons for Competition Act, 2002 *I-48*

1.4-2 Objects and reasons of 2007 amendments *I-49*

1.4-3 Competition Act brought into force in stages *I-50*

1.5 Overall scheme of Competition Act, 2002 *I-51*

1.5-1 Purpose of the Act is to ensure free competition and eliminate abuse of dominant position *I-51*

1.5-2 Administration of Competition Act *I-51*

1.5-3 Anti-competitive agreements and Abuse of dominant position *I-52*

1.5-4 Combinations *I-52*

1.5-5 Penalties and Offences *I-52*

1.5-6 Appeal and compensation *I-52*

PAGE

1.5-7 Arrangement of chapters and sections of Competition Act, 2002 *I-52*

1.6 Other Provisions of Competition Act *I-53*

1.6-1 Competition Act does not apply to Jammu and Kashmir *I-53*

1.6-2 Competition Act to have overriding effect *I-53*

1.6-3 Application of other laws not barred *I-54*

1.6-4 Exclusion of jurisdiction of civil courts *I-54*

1.6-5 Powers of Central Government *I-54*

1.6-6 Powers of Central Government to issue directions to CCI *I-54*

1.6-7 Restriction on disclosure of information *I-55*

1.6-8 Chairperson, members and officers are public servants *I-55*

1.6-9 Protection of action taken in good faith *I-55*

1.7 The Competition (Amendment) Act, 2023 *I-55*

1.7-1 New Concepts in the Competition (Amendment) Act, 2023 *I-57*

CHAPTER 2

DEFINITIONS UNDER COMPETITION ACT

2.1 Definitions applicable to various provisions of Competition Act *I-58*

2.2 Enterprises - Definition *I-58*

2.3 Person – Definition *I-61*

2.4 Agreement – Broad definition *I-62*

2.5 Trade - Definition *I-62*

2.6 Practice - Definition *I-62*

2.7 Goods – Broad definition *I-62*

2.8 Shares - Definition *I-63*

2.9 Service - Definition *I-63*

2.10 Price - Definition *I-64*

2.11 Consumer - Definition *I-64*

2.12 Group - Definition *I-65*

2.13 Control - Definition *I-65*

2.14 Statutory authority - Definition *I-66*

PAGE

CHAPTER 3

PROHIBITION OF ANTI-COMPETITIVE AGREEMENTS

3.1 Anti-competitive agreements void *I-67*

3.1-1 Two categories of Anti-Competitive Agreements *I-67*

3.1-2 Entering into specified agreement itself is not offence *I-68*

3.2 What is 'void agreement' *I-68*

3.2-1 Void agreements under Contract Act *I-69*

3.3 Presumed anti-competitive agreements *I-69*

3.3-1 Shall be presumed *I-70*

3.3-2 Agreements presumed to be anti-competitive unless proved otherwise *I-71*

3.4 Agreement which directly or indirectly determines purchase or sale prices *I-71*

3.5 Agreement which limits or controls production, supply, markets, technical development, investment or provision of services *I-72*

3.5-1 Cartel is presumed anti-competitive agreement *I-74*

3.5-2 Protecting inefficient industry is not in public interest and in such cases 'cartel' is permissible *I-77*

3.6 Agreement which shares the market or source of production or provision of services *I-77*

3.7 Agreement which directly or indirectly results in bid rigging or collusive bidding *I-78*

3.7-1 Meaning of 'Bid rigging' *I-78*

3.8 Prohibition if the agreement affects competition *I-79*

3.8-1 Any other agreement which has appreciable effect on competition is covered under section 3(4) *I-80*

3.8-2 No presumption that the agreement is adversely affecting competition *I-80*

3.8-3 Pre-payment charges levied by Housing Finance Companies *I-80*

3.9 Tie-in arrangement can be anti-competitive *I-80*

3.10 Exclusive dealing agreement can be anti-competitive *I-81*

3.10-1 Territorial restrictions on dealers can be anti-competitive *I-82*

3.10-2 Negative covenant in case of franchises permitted *I-83*

3.10-3 Agreement between Indian Railways and SAIL for exclusive supply of rails *I-84*

PAGE

3.11 Exclusive distribution agreement can be anti-competitive *I-84*

3.12 Agreement for Refusal to deal can be anti-competitive *I-84*

3.13 Resale price maintenance agreement can be anti-competitive *I-85*

3.14 Agreements not anti-competitive *I-86*

3.14-1 Agreements permitted under Intellectual Property Rights are not anti-competitive *I-86*

3.14-2 Right for exclusive export is not anti-competitive *I-87*

3.15 Factors to be considered while deciding effect of competition *I-87*

3.16 Rule of reason to decide whether provision is harmful to competition *I-88*

3.17 Agreement in restraint of trade is void to that extent under Contract Act *I-89*

CHAPTER 4

PROHIBITION OF ABUSE OF DOMINANT POSITION

4.1 Dominant position itself is not prohibited *I-93*

4.1-1 One sided contracts where bargaining power of parties is inequal are against public policy and are void *I-94*

4.2 Meaning of Dominant Position *I-96*

4.2-1 Relevant Market *I-96*

4.2-2 Factors to be considered while deciding whether enterprise enjoys dominant position *I-97*

4.2-3 What is 'abuse of dominant position' *I-99*

4.3 Unfair or discretionary conditions or prices in purchase/sale is abuse of dominant position *I-99*

4.3-1 Predatory price *I-100*

4.4 Limiting or restricting production or development *I-102*

4.5 Denial of market access is abuse of dominant position *I-102*

4.6 Supplementary obligations unconnected to main contract is abuse of dominant position *I-103*

4.7 Using dominant position to enter another market is abuse of dominant position *I-103*

4.8 CCI can order division of enterprise enjoying dominant position *I-105*

4.8-1 No compensation to any officer of company if there is division of enterprise *I-106*

PAGE

CHAPTER 5
PROCEDURE IN CASE OF ANTI-COMPETITIVE AGREEMENTS OR ABUSE OF DOMINANT POSITION

5.1 Enquiry by CCI on information, reference or even *suo motu* *I-107*

5.1-1 CCI to make inquiry into anti-competitive agreements or dominant position *I-107*

5.1-2 Informant himself need not be aggrieved *I-108*

5.2 Procedure for inquiry under section 19 of Competition Act *I-109*

5.2-1 No notice or hearing is required at stage of giving directions to DG *I-109*

5.2-2 Issuing direction to DG is only administrative order *I-109*

5.2-3 DG can consider other relevant matters also during investigation *I-110*

5.3 Closing matter at initial stage itself *I-110*

5.4 Investigation and Report by DG *I-110*

5.5 Procedure if report of DG recommends that there is no contravention *I-111*

5.5-1 Further enquiry by Commission if DG is of opinion that there is contravention *I-112*

5.5-2 Show cause notice before passing final order *I-112*

5.6 Orders by Commission after inquiry into agreements or abuse of dominant position *I-113*

5.6-1 Order by Commission to discontinue agreement/abuse *I-113*

5.6-2 Imposition of penalty by CCI *I-113*

5.6-3 Direction by Commission to modify agreement *I-114*

5.7 Other orders and Payment of costs that can be ordered by CCI *I-115*

5.8 Order against any group company *I-115*

CHAPTER 6
SETTLEMENT AND COMMITMENT

6.1 Compromise between enterprise and CCI *I-116*

6.2 Settlement after receipt of report of DG but before final order *I-116*

6.2-1 Procedure for settlement *I-118*

6.3 Commitment by enterprise before submission of report of DG *I-118*

6.3-1 Procedure for commitment *I-119*

6.4 Revocation of settlement or commitment order and penalty *I-119*

PAGE

CHAPTER 7
REGULATION OF COMBINATIONS

7.1 Control over mergers, amalgamations *I-120*

7.1-1 Transitory provisions in respect of combinations prior to 10-9-2024 *I-120*

7.2 Meaning of combination *I-121*

7.2-1 When acquisition by large enterprises will be 'combination' *I-121*

7.2-2 When acquisition by group will be 'combination' *I-121*

7.2-3 Acquisition of enterprise having similar goods/services by a person *I-122*

7.2-4 Acquiring enterprise having similar goods/services by a group *I-122*

7.2-5 When Merger or amalgamation of enterprises will be combination *I-123*

7.2-6 When merger in group company will be 'combination' *I-123*

7.2-7 Transaction will be 'combination' if value of transaction exceeds Rs. 2,000 crores *I-123*

7.2-8 Transaction outside India can get covered if the enterprise has substantial operations in India *I-124*

7.3 Summary of 'combinations' *I-124*

7.4 Exemption from provisions relating to combination *I-125*

7.4-1 Transaction will not be 'combination' if value of assets or turnover below prescribed limits *I-126*

7.4-2 Exemption to Open Offers from provisions relating to combination *I-127*

7.5 Definition of various words used in relation to 'combination' *I-127*

7.5-1 Mode of calculation of value of assets upto 10-9-2024 *I-129*

7.5-2 Considering effect of inflation on value of assets or turnover as prescribed in the Act *I-130*

7.6 Regulation over combinations to ensure healthy competition *I-130*

7.6-1 Disclosure under section 6(4) sufficient if specified criteria fulfilled Provisions w.e.f. 10-9-2024 [Notice under section 6(2) not required] *I-130*

7.7 Mandatory notice to Commission *I-132*

7.7-1 Details of acquisition to be filed by Banks/PFI/FII/VCF *I-134*

7.7-2 Acquisitions which are exempt from provisions relating to 'Combination' *I-134*

PAGE

7.8 Cooling period of 150 days *I-134*

7.9 Penalty for violating provisions of Combinations *I-135*

CHAPTER 8

PROCEDURAL ASPECTS OF REGULATION OF COMBINATION

8.1 Procedure to regulate combinations *I-137*

8.1-1 Inquiry after receipt of notice under section 6(2) *I-137*

8.2 Inquiry even if no notice filed by enterprise *I-138*

8.2-1 Factors to be considered in determining adverse effect of combination *I-138*

8.3 Initiation of investigation for combinations *I-139*

8.4 Procedure for conducting investigation into combinations w.e.f. 10-9-2024 *I-141*

8.5 Order of Commission after enquiry on combinations *I-141*

8.6 CCI can direct that combination shall not have effect, if likely to affect competition *I-142*

8.7 Effect if CCI declares combination void *I-142*

8.8 Other laws not affected *I-142*

8.9 Provisions relating to issue of statement by CCI and proposal of medications w.e.f. 10-9-2024 *I-142*

8.10 Provisions relating to orders by CCI *I-143*

CHAPTER 9

COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (CCI)

9.1 Competition Commission of India *I-145*

9.1-1 CCI is independent authority to consider violations of Competition Act *I-145*

9.1-2 About CCI *I-145*

9.1-3 Disposal of cases by CCI as on 31-3-2022 *I-146*

9.1-4 CCI is a quasi-judicial body *I-146*

9.1-5 Other provisions relating to CCI *I-147*

9.1-6 Appeal against order of CCI *I-147*

9.2 Establishment of Competition Commission of India (CCI) *I-147*

9.2-1 Composition of Competition Commission *I-148*

PAGE

9.2-2 Selection of Chairperson and other Members *I-148*
9.2-3 Term of office of Chairperson and other Members *I-149*
9.2-4 Vacancy in office of Chairman *I-149*
9.2-5 Restriction on employment of Chairperson and other Members in certain cases *I-150*
9.2-6 Administrative powers of Chairperson *I-150*
9.2-7 Salary and allowances and other terms and conditions of Chairperson and other members *I-151*
9.2-8 Vacancy, etc., not to invalidate proceedings of Commission *I-151*
9.3 Duties, functions and authorities of Competition Commission *I-151*
9.3-1 Competition advocacy or culture *I-152*
9.4 Commission has powers despite other laws *I-152*
9.4-1 Acts taking place outside India but having an effect on competition in India *I-153*
9.4-2 Commission can enter into arrangement with foreign agency *I-154*
9.4-3 Engagement of experts and professionals by CCI *I-154*
9.5 Reference by or to statutory authority *I-154*
9.5-1 Reference by statutory authority *I-154*
9.5-2 Reference to statutory authority *I-155*
9.6 Issuing regulations by Commission *I-156*
9.6-1 Procedure and guidelines for issuing regulations by Commission *I-156*
9.6-2 Power of Commission to issue guidelines *I-157*
9.6-3 Form for issue guidelines by CCI *I-157*
9.7 Finance, Accounts and Audit *I-158*
9.8 Furnishing of returns, etc. to Central Government *I-158*

CHAPTER 10

DIRECTOR GENERAL, SECRETARY AND OFFICERS

10.1 Functions of Director General and Secretary *I-159*
10.2 Appointment of Director General *I-159*
10.2-1 Powers of Director General to investigate contraventions *I-160*

PAGE

10.2-2 Earlier provision regarding powers of DG for investigation *I-163*

10.3 Person can appear before DG through Advocate *I-164*

10.4 Secretary, experts, professionals and officers and other employees of Commission *I-164*

10.4-1 Salary and terms and conditions of Secretary and other employees of Commission *I-165*

CHAPTER 11

GENERAL PROCEDURES BEFORE CCI

11.1 Functioning of CCI *I-166*

11.1-1 Commission to regulate its own procedure *I-166*

11.2 Meetings of Competition Commission *I-166*

11.2-1 Coram for meetings of Commission *I-167*

11.2-2 Types of meetings *I-167*

11.2-3 Time and place and agenda of meeting *I-168*

11.2-4 Attendance at meeting of CCI *I-168*

11.2-5 Special meetings of Commission *I-168*

11.3 Appearance before Competition Commission *I-169*

11.4 Procedure for proceedings before CCI *I-169*

11.4-1 Contents of information or the reference *I-171*

11.4-2 Procedure for filing of information or reference *I-171*

11.4-3 Procedure for scrutiny of information or reference *I-172*

11.4-4 Preliminary conference by Commission *I-172*

11.4-5 Communication of order passed under section 26(2) or 26(2A) of the Competition Act *I-173*

11.4-6 Procedure for inquiry under section 26 of the Competition Act *I-173*

11.4-7 Powers of Commission to join or substitute parties in proceedings *I-174*

11.4-8 Reference from statutory authority or the Central Government or a State Government *I-176*

11.4-9 Reference by the Commission to statutory authority for opinion *I-176*

11.4-10 Confidentiality *I-176*

11.4-11 Requiring Affidavit for Compliance of orders of Commission *I-177*

PAGE

11.5 Inspection and certified copies of documents *I-177*

11.5-1 Continuation of proceedings after death of a party or adjudication of a party as insolvent *I-177*

11.5-2 Non-compliance of Regulations will not invalidate proceedings *I-177*

11.5-3 Taking of evidence *I-177*

11.6 Power of Commission and Director General to call for information and documents, summon witnesses etc. *I-178*

11.6-1 Power of Commission or Director General to issue commissions for examination of witnesses or documents *I-179*

11.6-2 Authorizing a representative to appear before CCI *I-179*

11.6-3 Authorizing an Advocate to accompany any person summoned by the Director General *I-179*

11.6-4 Proceedings before Commission not to be open to public *I-179*

11.6-5 Procedure for imposition of penalty under the Competition Act *I-179*

11.7 Fee under section 19(1)(*a*) of the Competition Act *I-180*

11.7-1 Inspection and copying fees *I-180*

11.8 Empanelment of special counsel by Commission *I-180*

11.8-1 Inviting experts of eminence to assist Commission *I-181*

11.9 Implementation and monitoring of orders passed by the Commission *I-181*

11.9-1 Publication of orders and decisions of CCI *I-182*

11.9-2 Removal of difficulties *I-182*

11.10 Powers of Commission during proceedings *I-182*

11.10-1 Commission has powers of Civil Court *I-182*

11.10-2 Power to call experts *I-183*

11.10-3 Power to direct production of documents and information *I-183*

11.11 Orders of Commission and its execution *I-183*

11.11-1 Issue interim *ex parte* orders *I-183*

11.12 Rectification of orders *I-184*

11.12-1 Meaning of 'Mistakes apparent from records' *I-185*

11.12-2 Mistakes that can be rectified *I-186*

PAGE

CHAPTER 12

PENALTIES AND PUNISHMENTS

12.1 Penalties that can be imposed by Commission *I-188*
- **12.1-1** Penalty for contravention of orders of Commission *I-188*
- **12.1-2** Penalty for not giving notice u/s 6(2) of Competition Act *I-189*
- **12.1-3** Penalty for failure to comply with directions of Commission and Director General *I-189*
- **12.1-4** Penalty for making false statement or omission to furnish material information *I-189*
- **12.1-5** Penalty for contraventions in relation to furnishing of information *I-189*

12.2 Contravention by companies and firms *I-190*
12.3 Lesser penalty if full disclosure made, in case of cartel *I-191*
12.4 Procedure for imposing penalty by Commission *I-193*
12.5 Compounding of certain offences *I-193*

CHAPTER 13

APPEALS

13.1 Appeal from order of CCI to NCLAT *I-195*
- **13.1-1** Appeal to NCLAT *I-195*
- **13.1-2** Who can file appeal *I-196*
- **13.1-3** Time limit for filing appeal *I-196*
- **13.1-4** Pre-deposit for filing appeal *I-196*

13.2 Orders against which appeal can be filed *I-196*
- **13.2-1** CCI is a necessary or proper party before NCLAT *I-197*
- **13.2-2** Appeal cannot be dismissed if no Pre-deposit of penalty but stay stands vacated *I-197*
- **13.2-3** Hearing and order by NCLAT *I-197*

13.3 Procedure by NCLAT *I-197*
13.4 Powers of NCLAT *I-198*
- **13.4-1** Procedure before NCLAT are judicial proceedings *I-198*

13.5 Review of orders of Appellate Tribunal *I-198*
13.6 Contempt proceedings for contravention of order of NCLAT *I-200*
13.7 Overview of NCLAT *I-200*
13.8 Procedure for filing appeals *I-201*

PAGE

13.9 Execution of orders of Commission imposing monetary penalty *I-201*

13.10 Punishment for contravention of orders of Commission by criminal court *I-202*

13.11 Appeal to Supreme Court against order of NCLAT *I-202*

CHAPTER 14

COMPENSATION

14.1 Awarding compensation by NCLAT *I-203*

14.1-1 When application can be made before NCLAT for compensation *I-204*

14.1-2 Provision relating to compensation *I-204*

14.2 Compensation in case of contravention of orders of Commission *I-205*

14.3 Procedure for filing application for compensation *I-206*

SUBJECT INDEX *I-207*

DIVISION ONE : COMPETITION ACT, 2002

◆ **TEXT OF COMPETITION ACT, 2002 AS AMENDED BY COMPETITION (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2023** *1.9*

◆ **COMPETITION (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2023** *1.91*

DIVISION TWO : NOTIFICATIONS

2.1 NOTIFICATIONS *2.3*

DIVISION THREE : RULES & REGULATIONS UNDER COMPETITION LAW

3.1 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (DETERMINATION OF COST OF PRODUCTION) REGULATIONS, 2025 *3.3*

3.2 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (RETURN ON MEASURES FOR THE PROMOTION OF COMPETITION ADVOCACY, AWARENESS AND TRAINING ON COMPETITION ISSUES) RULES, 2008 *3.5*

3.3 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (MANNER OF RECOVERY OF MONETARY PENALTY) REGULATIONS, 2025 *3.9*

3.4 COMPETITION APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (FORM AND FEE FOR FILING AN APPEAL AND FEE FOR FILING COMPENSATION APPLICATIONS) RULES, 2009 *3.20*

PAGE

3.5 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (MEETING FOR TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS) REGULATIONS, 2009 *3.26*

3.6 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (PROCEDURE FOR ENGAGEMENT OF EXPERTS AND PROFESSIONALS) REGULATIONS, 2009 *3.31*

3.7 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (FORM OF ANNUAL STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS) RULES, 2009 *3.41*

3.8 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (FORM AND TIME OF PREPARATION OF ANNUAL REPORT) RULES, 2008 *3.60*

3.9 COMPETITION APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (TERM OF THE SELECTION COMMITTEE AND THE MANNER OF SELECTION OF PANEL OF NAMES) RULES, 2008 *3.68*

3.10 COMPETITION APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (SALARIES AND ALLOWANCES AND OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON AND OTHER MEMBERS) RULES, 2009 *3.70*

3.11 COMPETITION APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (RECRUITMENT, SALARIES AND OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF OFFICERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES) RULES, 2010 *3.77*

3.12 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (TERM OF THE SELECTION COMMITTEE AND THE MANNER OF SELECTION OF PANEL OF NAMES) RULES, 2008 *3.87*

3.13 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (SELECTION OF CHAIRPERSON AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION) RULES, 2003 *3.89*

3.14 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (SALARY, ALLOWANCES AND OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF CHAIRPERSON AND OTHER MEMBERS) RULES, 2003 *3.91*

3.15 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (DIRECTOR GENERAL) RECRUITMENT RULES, 2009 *3.94*

3.16 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (OATH OF OFFICE AND OF SECRECY FOR CHAIRPERSON AND OTHER MEMBERS) RULES, 2003 *3.97*

3.17 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (SALARY, ALLOWANCES, OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF THE SECRETARY AND OFFICERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION AND THE NUMBER OF SUCH OFFICERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES) RULES, 2009 *3.99*

3.18 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL, JOINT, DEPUTY OR ASSISTANT DIRECTOR-GENERAL, OTHER OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, THEIR MANNER OF APPOINTMENT, QUALIFICATION, SALARY, ALLOWANCES AND OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE) RULES, 2009 *3.126*

PAGE

3.19 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (COMBINATIONS) REGULATIONS, 2024 *3.140*

3.20 COMPETITION APPELLATE TRIBUNAL (PROCEDURE) REGULATIONS, 2011 *3.169*

3.21 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (COMPETITION ASSESSMENT OF ECONOMIC LEGISLATIONS AND POLICIES) GUIDELINES, 2017 *3.173*

3.22 COMPETITION (FORM OF PUBLICATION OF GUIDELINES) RULES, 2023 *3.179*

3.23 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (LESSER PENALTY) REGULATIONS, 2024 *3.181*

3.24 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (DETERMINATION OF MONETARY PENALTY) GUIDELINES, 2024 *3.190*

3.25 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (COMMITMENT) REGULATIONS, 2024 *3.195*

3.26 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (SETTLEMENT) REGULATIONS, 2024 *3.204*

3.27 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (DETERMINATION OF TURNOVER OR INCOME) REGULATIONS, 2024 *3.214*

3.28 COMPETITION (MINIMUM VALUE OF ASSETS OR TURNOVER) RULES, 2024 *3.216*

3.29 COMPETITION (CRITERIA OF COMBINATION) RULES, 2024 *3.217*

3.30 COMPETITION (CRITERIA FOR EXEMPTION OF COMBINATIONS) RULES, 2024 *3.219*

3.31 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF INDIA (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 2024 *3.223*

DIVISION FOUR : TRIBUNALS REFORMS ACT & RULES FRAMED THEREUNDER

- **TRIBUNALS REFORMS ACT, 2021** *4.3*
- **CONDITIONS OF SERVICE OF CHAIRPERSON AND MEMBERS OF TRIBUNALS, APPELLATE TRIBUNALS AND OTHER AUTHORITIES** *4.22*
- **TRIBUNAL (CONDITIONS OF SERVICE) RULES, 2021** *4.26*

DIVISION FIVE : CASE LAWS DIGEST

- **CASE LAWS DIGEST** *5.3*